

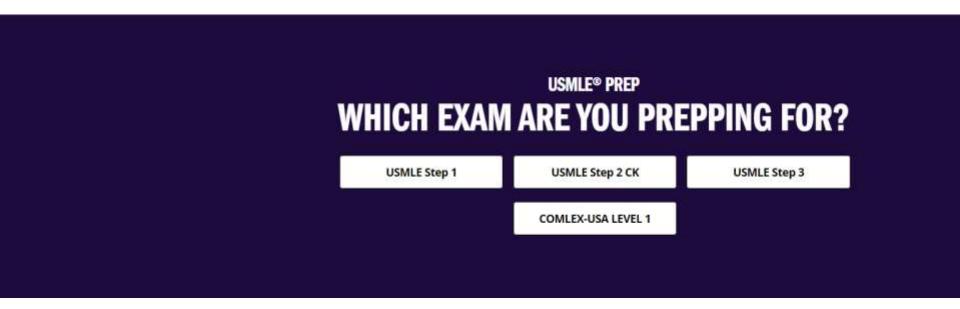
KAPLAN APPROACH By

Prof. Hanan Sayed Mohamed Farghaly

Introduction

- ١- الموقع مصمم اصلا لطالب يحضر لامتحان USMLE ا يستخدمه للدراسة الذاتية
- ٢ الكلية تستخدم المصادر الموجودة بالموقع كاطار لتوصيل المقرر في الجزء الخاص ب knowledge
- ٣ -المحاضرات التي يقوم باعطاءها أعضاء هيئة التدريس و ان كانت مبنية على الكتاب فهي لا غنى عنها لانها توضح المحتوى و تضيف اليه عند الحاجه و قد تصحح بعض المعلومات و خاصة في المعلومات الإكلينيكية

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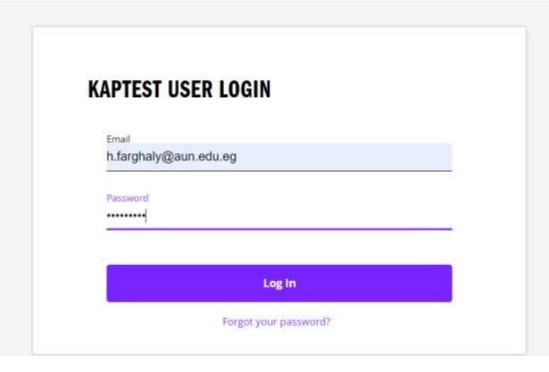


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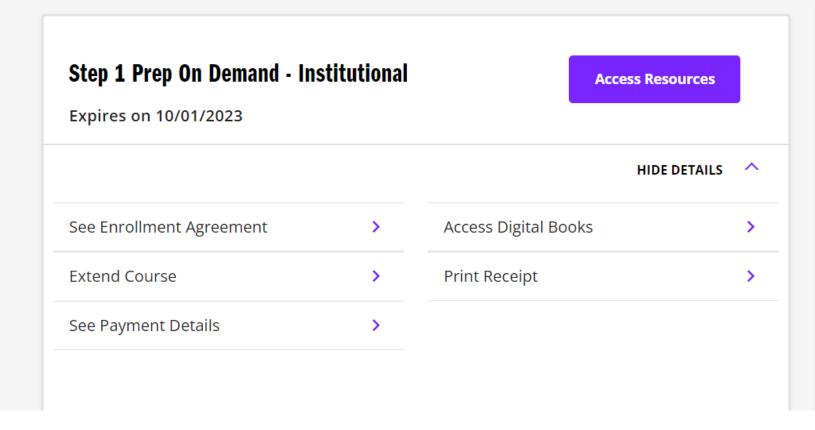








MY ACTIVE RESOURCES





Resources

Profile

Help Support

MY INFO EDIT

Name

Prof. Hanan Farghaly

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Phone

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MY LOGIN

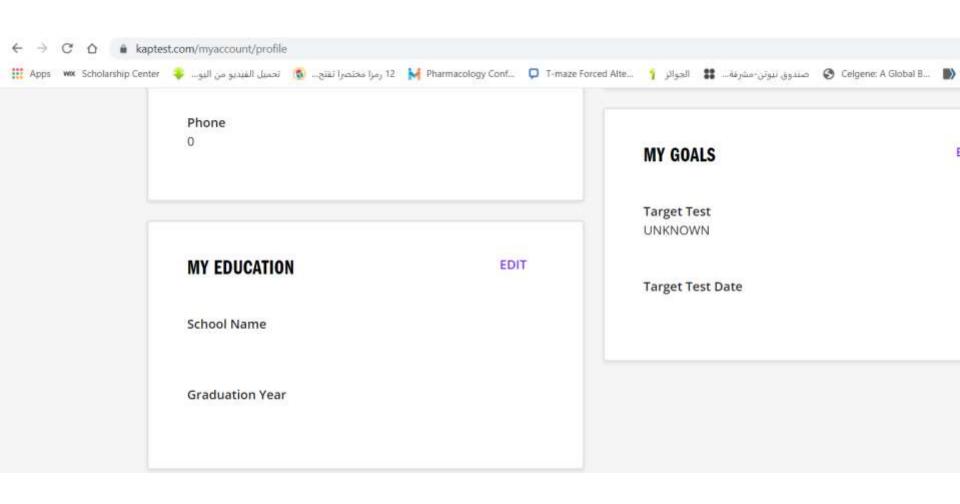
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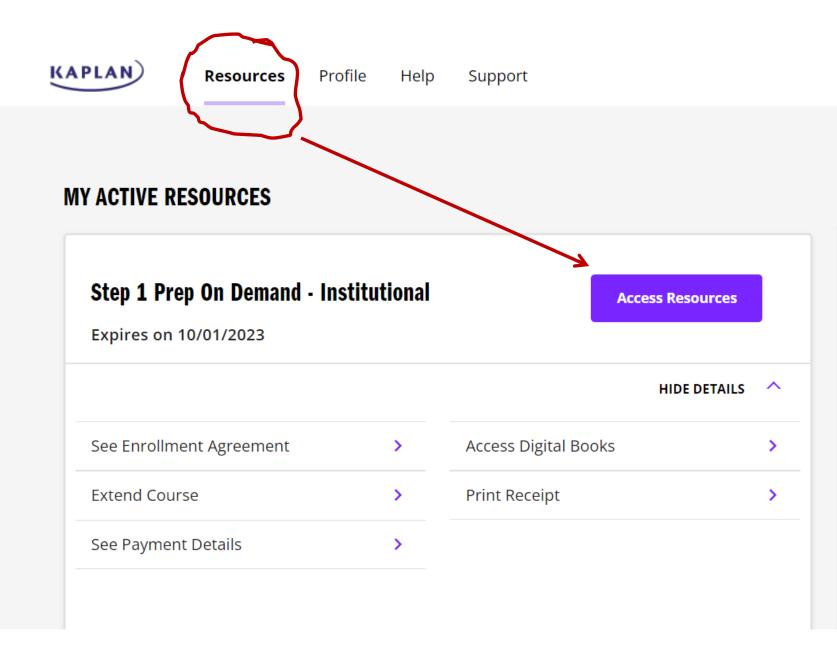
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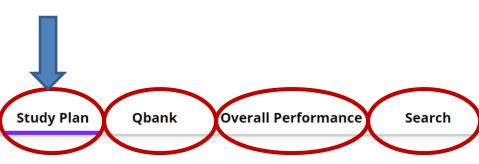
MY GOALS

Target Test









Step 1 Prep On Demand - Institutional

Welcome

- + Assignments Center
- + Part 1: Foundations
- + Part 2: Integrated
- + Part 3: Assessments

WELCOME TO YOUR

STEP 1 ONLINE RESOURCES

Quickstart Video

Video 2m

- + How to best use all of your resources
- Digital Lecture Notes

Link

- + How to access your digital Lecture Notes
- 3 ▼ Diagnostic Exam

- + Assignments Center
- Part 1: Foundations
- Part 2: Integrated
- Part 3: Assessments

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Diagnostic Exam

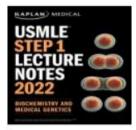
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1

n/a

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USMLE Step 1 Lecture Notes 2022: Anatomy

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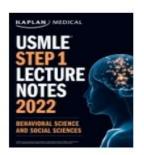


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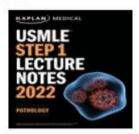
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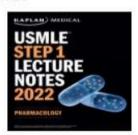
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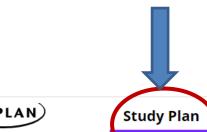
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USMLE Step 1 Lecture Notes 2022: Pharmacology

n/a



Qbank Overall Performance

Search

Step 1 Prep On Demand - Institutional

Welcome

+ Assignments Center

- Part 1: Foundations

Anatomy: Embryology & Histology

Anatomy: Gross Anatomy

Anatomy: Neuroscience

Anatomy: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Behavioral Science: Epidemiology &

Biostats

Behavioral Science: Foundations



Autonomic

Total Tir

5ŀ

Read Your Kaplan Step 1 Lecture Notes

Book Assignment

- + Pharmacology Lecture Notes Autonomic
- Check Your Current Understanding

Quiz 7m Timed

+ Autonomic Warmup



Biomemistry: Metabolism

Biochemistry: Medical Genetics

Biochemistry: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Immunology: The Immune System

Immunology: Development & Response

Immunology: Humoral & Cell-Mediated

Immunology: Diagnosis & Immunization

Immunology: Deficiencies & Disease

Immunology: Transplantation

Immunology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Microbiology: General Microbiology

The Autonomic Nervous System

Video 34m

+ The Autonomic Nervous System

Quiz 21m Timed

+ The Autonomic Nervous System Quiz

▼ Cholinergic Pharmacology

Video 49m

+ Cholinergic Pharmacology: Agonists

Video 23m

+ Cholinergic Pharmacology: Antagonists

Quiz 28m Timed

+ Cholinergic Pharmacology Quiz

Adrenergic Pharmacology

Video 50m

+ Adrenergic Pharmacology

Video 22m

+ Alpha and Beta Receptors

Quiz 21m Timed

+ Adrenergic Pharmacology Quiz 1



Microbiology: Bacteria

Microbiology: Viruses

Microbiology: Fungi

Microbiology: Parasitology

Microbiology: Clinical Infectious

Disease

Microbiology: Comparative Microbiology

Microbiology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Physiology: Fluid & Edema

Physiology: Excitable Tissue

Physiology: Muscle

Physiology: Cardiovascular

+ Adrenergic Pharmacology Quiz 1

Quiz 19m Timed

+ Adrenergic Pharmacology Quiz 2

▼ Autonomic Drugs: Glaucoma Treatment

Video 58m

+ Autonomic Drugs: Glaucoma Treatment/Questions

Quiz 7m Timed

+ Autonomic Drugs: Glaucoma Treatment Quiz



Physiology: Muscle

Physiology: Cardiovascular

Physiology: Respiration

Physiology: Renal

Physiology: Endocrinology

Physiology: Gastrointestinal

Physiology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Pathology: Pathophysiology

Pathology: Genetic Disorders

Pathology: Immunopathology

Patrology: Amyloidosis



Pathology: Amyloidosis

Pathology: Neoplasia

Pathology: Skin

Pathology: Anemias

Pathology: Cardiopulmonary

Pathology: Renal

Pathology: Gastrointestinal

Pathology: CNS Pathology

Pathology: Hematopoietic

Pathology: Female & Male

Pathology: Endocrine

Pathology: Musculoskeletal

Pathology: Musculoskeletal

0,

Pathology: Clinica Correlates &

Animations

Pharmacology: General Principles

Pharmacology: Autonomic

Pharmacology: Cardiac And Renal

Pharmacology: CNS Pharmacology

Pharmacology: Antimicrobials

Pharmacology: Anti-Inflammatories

Pharmacology: Blood Disorders

Pharmacology: Endocrine

Pharmacology: Anticancer Drugs



Pharmacology: Autonomic

Pharmacology: Cardiac And Renal

Pharmacology: CNS Pharmacology

Pharmacology: Antimicrobials

Pharmacology: Anti-Inflammatories

Pharmacology: Blood Disorders

Pharmacology: Endocrine

Pharmacology: Anticancer Drugs

Pharmacology: Immunopharmacology

Pharmacology: Toxicology

Pharmacology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

David Or Indamin

Completed Assignments

Part 1: Foundations

Anatomy: Embryology & Histology

Anatomy: Gross Anatomy

Anatomy: Neuroscience

Anatomy: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Behavioral Science: Epidemiology &

Biostats

Behavioral Science: Foundations

Patient Safety

Biochemistry: Foundations

Biochemistry: Metabolism

Biochemistry: Medical Genetics

- Read Your Kaplan Step 1 Lecture Notes
- 2 ▼ Check Your Current Understanding

Ouiz 7m TimedPharmacology General Principles Warring

5 questions designed to help you create a baseline and identify areas that requiyou watch the topical videos.

Once complete, please review your quiz and annotate your Lecture Notes.

RESUME

3 Pharmacokinetics

Video 31m

+ Permeation

Video 26m

+ Absorption and Distribution



Study Plan

Qbank

Overall Performance

Search

Step 1 Prep On Demand - Institutional

Welcome

+ Assignments Center

Part 1: Foundations

Anatomy: Embryology & Histology

Anatomy: Gross Anatomy

Anatomy: Neuroscience

Anatomy: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Behavioral Science: Epidemiology &

Biostats

Behavioral Science: Foundations



General Principles

1 ▼ Read Your Kaplan Step 1 Lecture Notes

Book Assignment

- Pharmacology Lecture Notes - General Principles

2022 Pharmacology Lecture Notes - p. 3-34

MARK COMPLETE

Anatomy: Embryology & Histology

Anatomy: Gross Anatomy

Anatomy: Neuroscience

Anatomy: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Behavioral Science: Epidemiology &

Biostats

Behavioral Science: Foundations

Patient Safety

Biochemistry: Foundations

Biochemistry: Metabolism

Biochemistry: Medical Genetics

Biochemistry: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

- Read Your Kaplan Step 1 Lecture Notes
- **Check Your Current Understanding**

Quiz 7m Timed



+ Pharmacology General Principles Warmup

Pharmacokinetics

Video 31m

+ Permeation

Video 26m

+ Absorption and Distribution

Video 24m

Biotransformation

Video 15m

Elimination

Video 24m

+ Steady State/Review Questions

Pharmacodynamics

Video 22m

Biochemistry: Medical Genetics

Biochemistry: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Immunology: The Immune System

Immunology: Development & Response

Immunology: Humoral & Cell-Mediated

Immunology: Diagnosis & Immunization

Immunology: Deficiencies & Disease

Immunology: Transplantation

Immunology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Microbiology: General Microbiology

Microbiology: Bacteria

Microbiology: Viruses

◆ Pharmacodynamics

Video 22m

+ Definitions and D-R Curves

Video 13m

+ Signaling Mechanisms

5 ▼ General Principles Quiz

Quiz 7m

+ Pharmacology General Principles Quiz





A patient experiencing parkinsonism secondary to her antipsychotic treatment regimen would be treated appropriately with which of the following?

- O A. Atropine
- OB. Benztropine
- O. Ipratropium
- O. D. Scopolamine
- O E. Tropicamide





The sympathetic nervous system (SANS) is dominant over the parasympathetic nervous system (PANS) in which of the following instances of "dual innervation"?

- A. Anal sphincter
- O B. AV node
- C. Gastrointestinal muscles
- O. D. Pupil
- E. Sweat glands





Ipratropium antagonizes the action of which of the following?

A. Acetylcholine

OB. Epinephrine

○ C. GABA

O. Norepinephrine

O E. Serotonin





Esmolol is indicated for use in which of the following?

- O A. Complete AV block
- O B. Premature ventricular complexes
- C. Supraventricular tachycardia
- O. D. Ventricular fibrillation
- O E. Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome





The beta blockers have which of the following as part of their antiarrhythmic mechanism of action?

- O A. Decrease cAMP levels
- O B. Increase AV node activity
- O. Increase SA node activity
- O. Increase slope of phase 4 in AP pacemakers
- E. Inhibit the influx of sodium ions

	QUESTION	ORGAN SYSTEMS	DISCIPLINES	DIFFICULTY	TIME SPENT TESTIN
•	Question 1 A patient experiencing parkinsonism secondary to her antipsychotic treatment	General Principles	Pharmacology	Easy	01:04
8	Question 2 The sympathetic nervous system (SANS) is dominant over the parasympathetic	General Principles	Pharmacology	Easy	01:28
•	Question 3 Ipratropium antagonizes the action of which of the following?	Respiratory	Pharmacology	Easy	00:38
•	Question 4 Esmolol is indicated for use in which of the following?	Cardiovascular	Pharmacology	Easy	(1) 01:38
8	Question 5 The beta blockers have which of the following as part of their antiarrhythmic	Cardiovascular	Pharmacology	Easy	00:47



Pharmacology General Principles Warmup

< Back to Summary

QUESTION 1

A patient experiencing parkinsonism secondary to her antipsychotic treatment regimen would be treated appropriately with which of the following?

X A. Atropine

You did not select. This answer is incorrect

B. Benztropine

✓ This answer is correct

X C. Ipratropium

You did not select. This answer is incorrect

X D. Scopolamine

You did not select. This answer is incorrect

X E. Tropicamide

You did not select. This answer is incorrect

Hide explanation See explanation

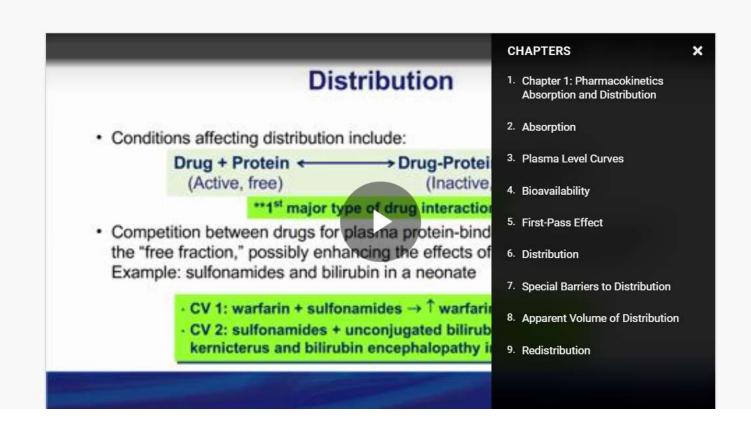
Detailed Guidance

Send us feedback.

Feedback

The correct answer is B. Both benztropine and trihexyphenidyl a parkinsonism and other acute extrapyramidal symptoms induced Back to Study Plan

KAPLAN)



KAPLAN)

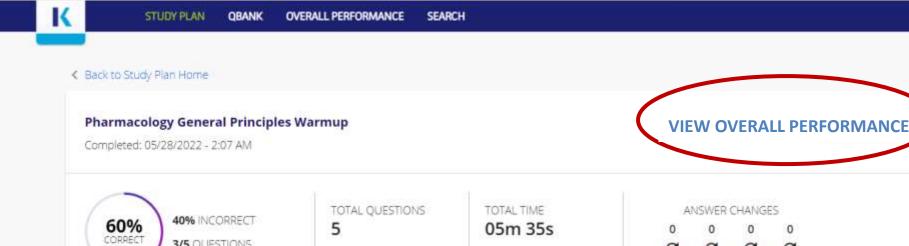
Distribution

- The processes of distribution of a drug from systemic circulation to organs and tissues
- · Conditions affecting distribution include:
 - Under normal conditions, protein-binding capacity is much larger than is drug concentration. Consequently, the free fraction is generally constant.
 - Many drugs bind to plasma proteins, with an equilibrium between bound and free molecules

Chapter 6 / 9







Category Breakdown

3/5 QUESTIONS

Over Time(1)

Immunology: Humoral & Cell-Mediated

Immunology: Diagnosis & Immunization

Immunology: Deficiencies & Disease

Immunology: Transplantation

Immunology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Microbiology: General Microbiology

Microbiology: Bacteria

Microbiology: Viruses

Microbiology: Fungi

Microbiology: Parasitology

Microbiology: Clinical Infectious

Disease

Microbiology: Comparative Microbiology

Video 22m

+ Definitions and D-R Curves

Video 13m

+ Signaling Mechanisms

General Principles Quiz

Quiz 7m

+ Pharmacology General Principles Quiz

Over Time(1)

	QUESTION	ORGAN SYSTEMS	DISCIPLINES	DIFFICULTY	TIME SPENT TESTIN
•	Question 1 Which of the drugs listed below signals through an intracellular receptor?	General Principles	Pharmacology	Easy	① 02:37
•	Question 2 The formation of nitric oxide, either endogenously or via drugs, is associated	General Principles	Pharmacology	Easy	00:52
Ø	Question 3 When insulin binds to its receptor, what cellular enzyme is activated?	General Principles	Pharmacology	Easy	00:40
8	Question 4 Which drug activates the JAK-STAT signaling pathway?	General Principles	Pharmacology	Easy	00:47
②	Question 5 The GABA A receptor in the CNS, which	General Principles	Pharmacology	Fasv	∩∩·54



Immunology: Transplantation

Immunology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Microbiology: General Microbiology

Microbiology: Bacteria

Microbiology: Viruses

Microbiology: Fungi

Microbiology: Parasitology

Microbiology: Clinical Infectious

Disease

Microbiology: Comparative Microbiology

Microbiology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

+ Unclassified Antibiotics and Antitubercular Drugs

Video 12m

Antifungal Agents

Video 27m

+ Antiviral Agents

Video 7m

+ Antiprotozoal Agents

Quiz 25m Timed

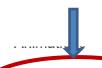
+ Antimicrobial Agents Quiz 1

Quiz 25m Timed

+ Antimicrobial Agents Quiz 2

Quiz 25m Timed

+ Antimicrobial Agents Quiz 3



Part 2: Integrated

Biochemistry

Molecular Biology

Genetics

Microbiology

Pharm Fundamentals

Behavioral Science

Ethics & Patient Safety

Biostats & Epidemiology

Cardiovascular: Physiology

Cardiovascular: Pathology

Cardiovascular: Pharmacology

Cardiovascular: Physiology

Cardiovascular: Pathology

Cardiovascular: Pharmacology

Respiratory: Physiology

Respirately: Pathology

Respiratory: Pharmacology

Renal: Physiology

Renal: Pathology

Renal: Pharmacology

Gastrointestinal: Physiology

Gastrointestinal: Pathology

Gastrointestinal: Pharmacology

Anatomy: Gross Anatomy

Anatomy: Neuroscience

Anatomy: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Behavioral Science: Epidemiology &

Biostats

Behavioral Science: Foundations

Patient Safety

Biochemistry: Foundations

Biochemistry: Metabolism

Biochemistry: Medical Genetics

Biochemistry: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

1 ▼ Preview: An Overview of Respiratory Pharmacology

PDF

+ Respiratory Essentials



A PDF that can be downloaded

Predict: Test Your Current Understanding

Quiz 10m Timed

+ Respiratory Pharmacology Warmup Questions

Prepare: Review High Yield Topics

Video 5m

+ Antihistamines

Video 9m

+ Drugs of Asthma

Video 3m

+ Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension

Practice: Apply Your Knowledge in Qbank

Link 15m



Biochemistry: Metabolism

Biochemistry: Medical Genetics

Biochemistry: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Immunology: The Immune System

Immunology: Development & Response

Immunology: Humoral & Cell-Mediated

Immunology: Diagnosis & Immunization

Immunology: Deficiencies & Disease

Immunology: Transplantation

Immunology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Microbiology: General Microbiology

3 ▼ Prepare: Review High Yield Topics

Video 5m

+ Antihistamines

Video 9m

+ Drugs of Asthma

Video 3m

+ Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension

◆ Practice: Apply Your Knowledge in Qbank

Link 15m

- + Create a Step 1 Respiratory Pharmacology Quiz
- Perform: Assess Your Mastery

Section Test 33m Timed

- + Respiratory Pharmacology Mastery Assessment
- Perfect: Complete Recommendations Based on Your Performance

Teach Me More

Next Session →

Biochemistry: Metabolism

Biochemistry: Medical Genetics

Biochemistry: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Immunology: The Immune System

Immunology: Development & Response

Immunology: Humoral & Cell-Mediated

Immunology: Diagnosis & Immunization

Immunology: Deficiencies & Disease

Immunology: Transplantation

Immunology: Clinical Correlates &

Animations

Microbiology: General Microbiology

Prepare: Review High Yield Topics

Video 5m

+ Antihistamines

Video 9m

+ Drugs of Asthma

Video 3m

+ Treatment of Pulmonary Hypertension

Practice: Apply Your Knowledge in Qbank

Link 15m

Create a Step 1 Respiratory Pharmacology Quiz

Click the 'Take Me There' button to go back to your list of products. Once there, Step 1 QBank, then create a 10-question quiz. Select 'Respiratory' in the Organ S section and 'Pharmacology' in the Disciplines section. We recommend that you t in Tutor-Mode, Untimed and with Unanswered Questions.

Once complete, please review your quiz.

TAKE ME THERE

MARK COMPLETE

Perform: Assess Your Mastery

Renal: Pathology

Renal: Pharmacology

Gastrointestinal: Physiology

Gastrointestinal: Pathology

Gastrointestinal: Pharmacology

Heme & Lymph: Immunology

Heme & Lymph: Pathology

Heme & Lymph: Pharmacology

Nervous System: General

Principles

Nervous: Pathology

Nervous System: Pharmacology

Musculoskolatal Canaral

TAKE ME THERE

MARK COMPLETE

Perform: Assess Your Mastery

Section Test 33m Timed

Respiratory Pharmacology Mastery Assessment

Diagnose and pinpoint any gaps in your understanding of the content.

START

Perfect: Complete Recommendations Based on Your Performance

Teach Me More

Next Session →

Renal Physiology

Welcome

+ Assignments Center

Part 1: Foundations

Part 2: Integrated

Part 3: Assessments

Discipline Assessments

Simulated Exams

Welcome

- Assignments Center
- Part 1: Foundations
- Part 2: Integrated
- Part 3: Assessments

Discipline Assessments

Simulated Exams

PART 3: ASSESSMENTS

Section Test 1h 15m Timed

+ Anatomy Assessment

Section Test 1h 15m Timed

+ Behavioral Science Assessment

Section Test 1h 15m Timed

+ Biochemistry Assessment

Section Test 30m Timed

+ Genetics Assessment

Section Test 1h 13m Timed

+ Immunology Assessment

Section Test 1h 15m Timed

+ Microbiology Assessment

Section Test 1h 15m Timed

+ Physiology Assessment



Study Plan

Qbank

Overall Performance

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Step 1 Prep On Demand - Institutional

Welcome

- + Assignments Center
- + Part 1: Foundations
- + Part 2: Integrated
- Part 3: Assessments

Discipline Assessments

Simulated Exams

PART 3: ASSESSMENTS

Full Length Test 8h 0m

Timed

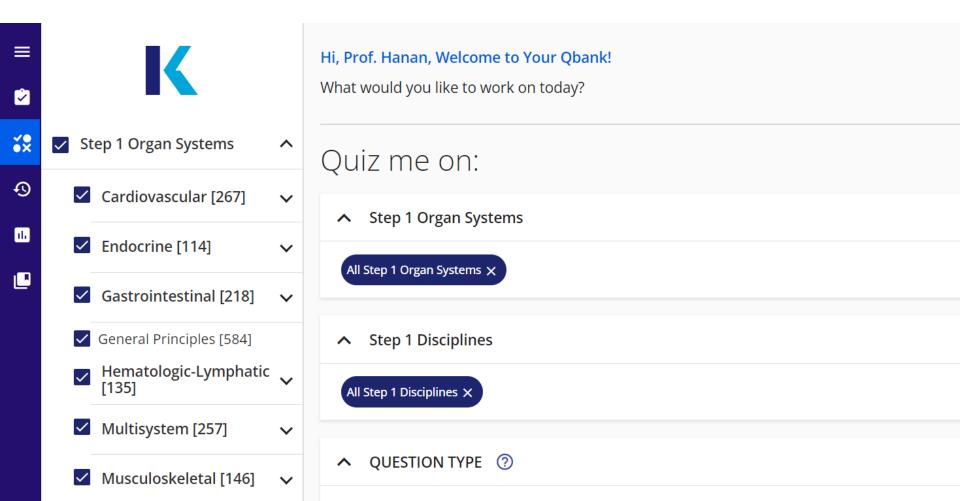
+ Simulated Exam 1

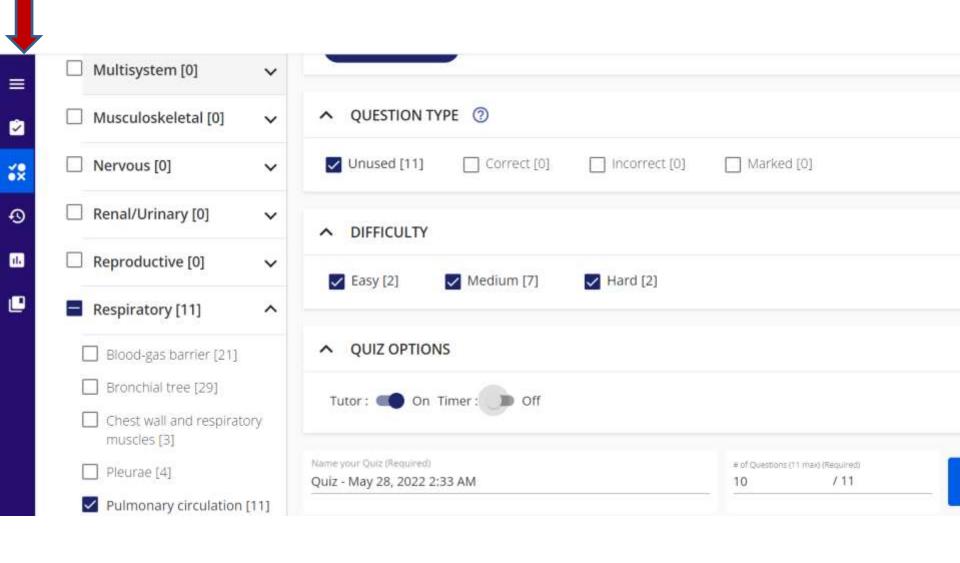
Full Length Test 8h 0m

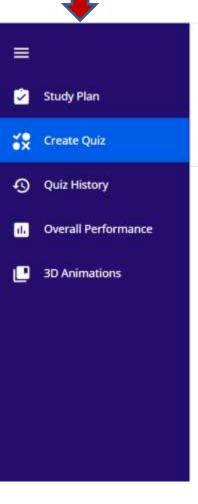
Timed

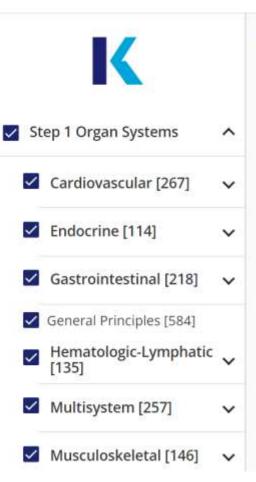
+ Simulated Exam 2

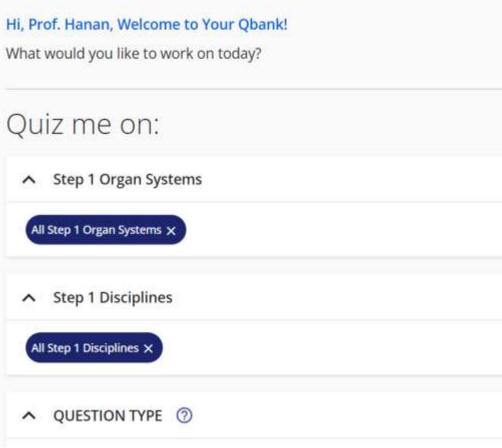
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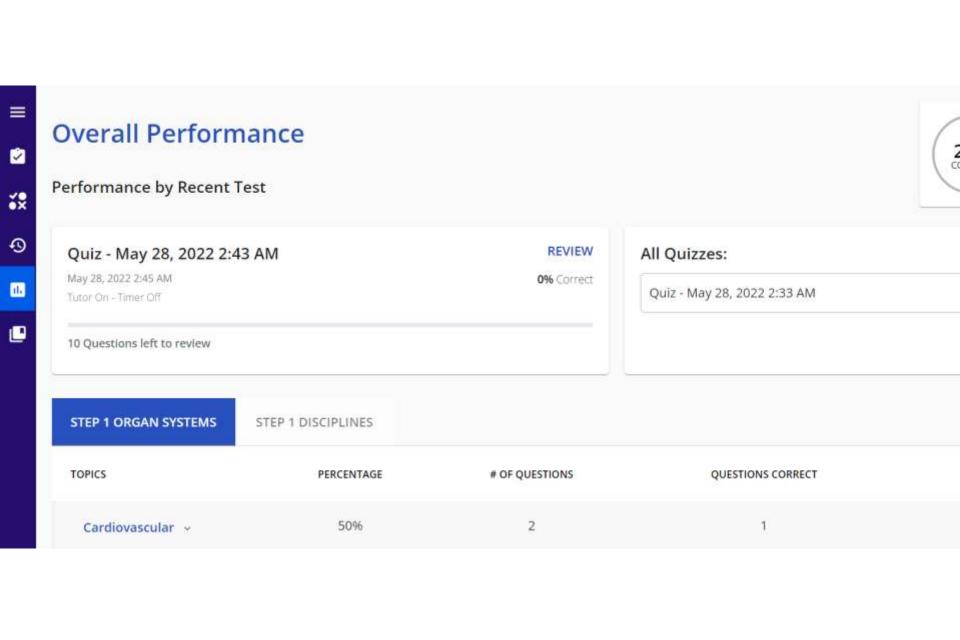




QUESTION 1

A newborn is being fed soon after birth at the hospital. Immediately after feeding, he vomits up the formula. A nasogastric tube is placed and resistance is felt after several centimeters, abnormality of development of which of the following?

- A. Bronchial buds
- OB. Costodiaphragmatic recesses
- O. Costomediastinal recess
- O. D. Laryngotracheal diverticulum
- E. Tracheoesophageal septum



Explore 3D

Study Plan

Create Quiz

Quiz History

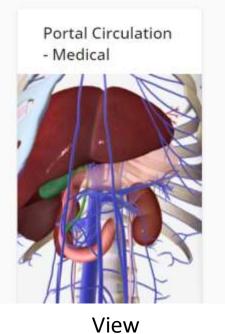
Overall Performance

3D Animations

Click on any anatomy, physiology, or pathology topic below to explore it in interactive 3D. Rotate and zoom in to view anatomy structure to learn more, and use the built-in exploration tools to hide, fade, or isolate structures.









View View



Study Plan

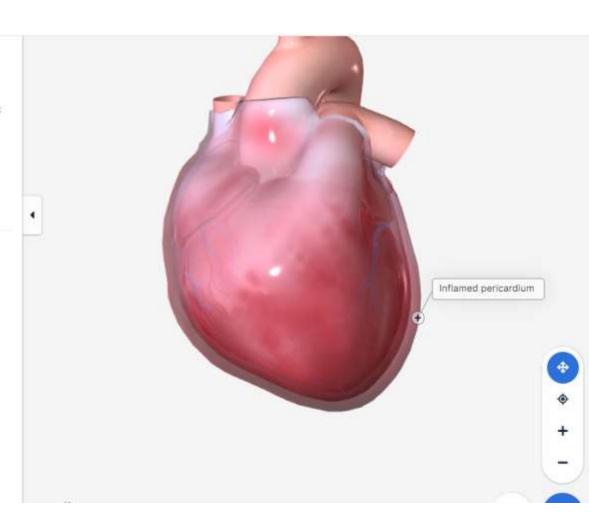


Quiz History

Overall Perform

3D Animations

by viral infections. Pericarditis usually presents with chest pain worsened by lying down, coughing or deep inspiration and relieved by sitting up and leaning forward. The characteristic friction rub of this pathology is a scratchy, high pitched sound best heard at at forced-end expiration with the diaphragm of the stethoscope placed at the left sternal border.



thanks for listening!